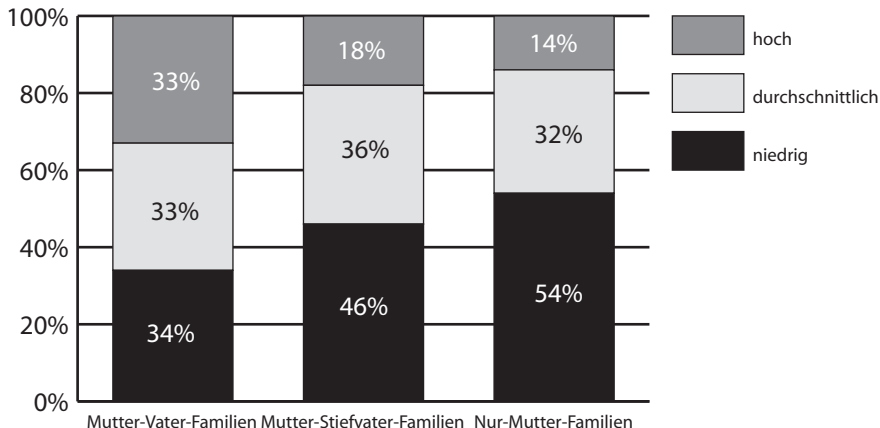


Level of Parental Involvement in School Activities by Family Type (USA 1993)



Data source: Research with 10177 pupils (6th to 12th grade), National Household Education Survey for the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) in the USA.

Literature: Nicholas Zill. "Understanding Why Children in Stepfamilies Have More Learning and Behavior Problems Than Children in Nuclear Families". pp.97-106 in: Alan Booth, Judy Dunn (ed.). Stepfamilies: Who Benefits? Who Does Not? Hillsdale (NJ): L. Erlbaum Ass., 1994.